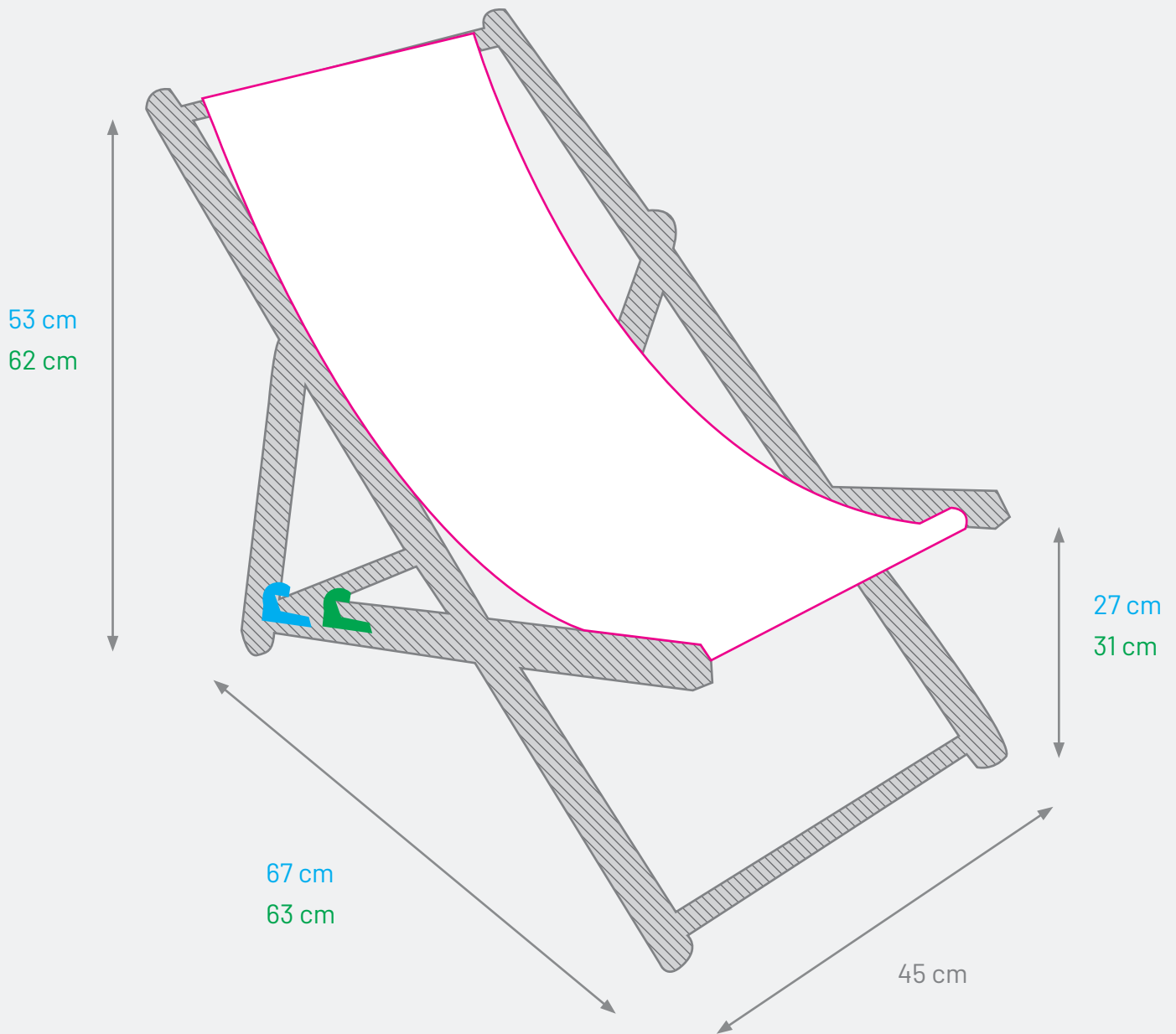


# STRANDSTOELEN KIDS



drukgebied

